Hnited States Senate WASHINGTON, DC 20510

May 16, 2018

President Donald Trump The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear President Trump:

We write to urge you to appoint a Special Envoy to Monitor and Combat Anti-Semitism at the U.S. Department of State— a position that has now remained vacant for over 15 months. There has been an acute global increase in anti-Semitic incidents over the last year, often taking place in the form of violent attacks, bomb threats, vandalism, and hateful rhetoric spanning all levels of society. It is critical that the United States lead with action to combat anti-Semitism at home and abroad.

In the United States, the Anti-Defamation League (ADL) annual Audit of Anti-Semitic Incidents documented a 57 percent rise in anti-Semitic incidents in 2017 – the largest single-year increase on record and the second highest number reported since ADL started tracking such data in 1979. Meanwhile, Europe has seen a dangerous wave of anti-Semitism. Violent anti-Semitic assaults increased 34 percent in Britain according to the Community Security Trust in 2017, and according to the French Ministry of the Interior, increased 26 percent in France during the same period. Two Jewish houses of worship were firebombed in Sweden last year, including one in which Jewish youths were gathered inside.

The Special Envoy position at the State Department and the Office to Monitor and Combat Anti-Semitism were established under the Global Anti-Semitism Review Act (Public Law 108-332), which Congress passed in 2004 with broad bipartisan support and was signed into law by President George W. Bush. Since establishing the position and the office, Congress has consistently appropriated funding and provided support for both the envoy and the office. In addition, the explanatory statement on the FY17 Omnibus declared that "the Secretary of State is directed to fill the position of Special Envoy to Monitor and Combat Anti-Semitism authorized by Public Law 108-332 in a timely manner." In August 2017, then-Secretary of State Rex Tillerson confirmed that the State Department would retain this important Special Envoy position.

Religiously motivated instances of discrimination, harassment, and violence are deeply troubling, and require robust international condemnation. Our nation was founded on the principle of religious freedom, and all people should be able to exercise this right. The Special Envoy position and the Office to Monitor and Combat Anti-Semitism are critical in the leadership role of the United States in guiding a rules-based international order that promotes peace, security and opportunity for all people.

We hold firmly that no one should have to live in fear of bias and hate, and that no one should be persecuted as a result of their faith. Now more than ever, it is imperative that the United States upholds its commitment to freedom and human rights around the world. By filling this important vacant position, you will be reasserting our nation's commitment to combatting anti-Semitism on a global scale.

We urge you to appoint a qualified individual for this critical position as soon as possible.

Sincerely,

Martin Heinrich United States Senator

Elizabeth Warren United States Senator

Christopher A. Coons United States Senator

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Bill Nelson United States Senator

Rob Portman United States Senator

Marco Rubio United States Senator

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Lisa Murkowski United States Senator

John Barrasso, MD United States Senator

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Richard Blumenthal United States Senator

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Tom Udall United States Senator

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Chris Van Hollen United States Senator

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Maria Cantwell United States Senator

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Amy Klobuchar United States Senator

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Bernard Sanders United States Senator

Sunan M. Collins

Susan M. Collins United States Senator

Orrin Hatch United States Senator

Johnny Isakson United States Senator

Tim Scott United States Senator

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Jerry Moran United States Senator

John Thune United States Senator

Kisten Gillibrand

Kirsten Gillibrand United States Senator

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Ron Wyden United States Senator

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Patty Marray United States Senator

Tina Smith United States Senator

Cory A. Booker United States Senator

Reed

Jack Reed United States Senator

David A. Perdue United States Senator

Cory Gardner United States Senator

Richard J. Durbin United States Senator

Sherrod Brown United States Senator

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Tim Kaine United States Senator

Tammy Duckworth United States Senator

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Tammy Baldwin United States Senator

Sheldon Whitehouse United States Senator

Edward J. Markey United States Senator

Debbie Stabenow United States Senator

Christopher Murphy

United States Senator

Gary Coreters United States Senator

Carey,

Robert P. Casey, Jr. United States Senator

Benjamin L. Cardin United States Senator

Joe Donnelly United States Senator

CC: The Honorable Mike Pompeo, Secretary of State